

Positions and areas of sun spots—Continued

| Date | Eastern standard civil time | Heliographic | | | Area | | Total area for each day |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|--|--|---------------------------------|-------|-------------------------|
| | | Diff. | Longi- | Latitu- | Spot | Group | |
| 1930 May 19 (Perkins Observatory). | 16 28 | ° -73.3 -29.9 | ° 36.3 79.7 | ° -7.0 -11.8 | 109 232 | | 341 |
| May 20 (Naval Observatory). | 10 51 | -62.5 -18.5 | 37.3 81.3 | -6.0 -10.5 | 77 216 | | 293 |
| May 21 (Naval Observatory). | 10 55 | -48.5 -5.0 | 38.0 81.5 | -5.5 -10.0 | 46 247 | | 293 |
| May 22 (Naval Observatory). | 10 47 | -36.0 +8.0 | 37.4 81.4 | -6.0 -10.0 | 62 231 | | 293 |
| May 23 (Naval Observatory). | 11 5 | -72.0 -59.0 -30.0 -22.5 +22.0 | 348.0 1.0 30.0 37.5 82.0 | +14.5 -11.0 +10.5 -6.0 -10.0 | 108 15 9 34 185 | | 394 |
| May 24 (Naval Observatory). | 11 8 | -59.0 -46.0 -14.0 -9.5 +36.5 | 347.7 1.7 32.7 37.2 83.2 | +13.5 -11.0 +19.5 -6.0 -9.5 | 77 12 3 34 93 | | 225 |
| May 25 (Naval Observatory). | 11 5 | -46.0 -31.5 -2.0 +2.0 +4.0 +50.5 | 347.5 2.0 31.5 35.5 37.5 84.0 | +13.5 -12.0 +19.5 +25.5 -6.5 -9.0 | 46 6 46 9 28 108 | | 243 |
| May 26 (Naval Observatory). | 10 50 | -32.5 +11.0 +16.5 +64.0 | 347.9 31.4 36.9 84.4 | +13.5 +19.5 -6.5 -9.5 | 46 71 25 93 | | 235 |
| May 27 (Naval Observatory). | 10 54 | -24.0 -20.5 +25.5 +30.0 +79.0 | 343.2 320.5 32.7 37.2 86.2 | -1.0 +12.5 +19.5 -6.5 -9.5 | 6 6 108 9 77 | | 206 |
| May 28 (Naval Observatory). | 13 8 | -73.5 -14.0 +40.0 +44.0 | 279.2 338.7 32.7 36.7 | +16.5 +13.0 +19.5 -6.5 | 139 77 68 6 | | 290 |
| May 29 (Naval Observatory). | 11 21 | -60.5 -20.0 +0.5 +52.5 +58.0 | 280.0 320.5 341.0 33.0 38.5 | +16.5 -2.0 +12.5 +20.0 -7.0 | 139 6 62 123 15 | | 345 |

Positions and areas of sun spots—Continued

| Date | Eastern standard civil time | Heliographic | | | Area | | Total area for each day |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|---|---|-----------------------|-------|-------------------------|
| | | Diff. | Longi- | Latitu- | Spot | Group | |
| 1930 May 30 (Naval Observatory). | 10 46 | ° -48.0 -6.5 +15.0 +66.0 +70.0 | 279.5 321.0 342.5 33.5 37.5 | +16.5 -2.5 +12.0 +20.0 -6.5 | 154 12 170 6 | | 357 |
| May 31 (Naval Observatory). | 11 6 | -34.5 +6.5 +29.5 +85.0 | 279.6 320.6 343.6 39.1 | +17.0 -2.5 +12.0 +20.0 | 154 2 12 231 | | 399 |
| Mean daily area for May. | | | | | | | 327 |

PROVISIONAL SUN-SPOT RELATIVE NUMBERS FOR MAY, 1930¹

[Data furnished through the courtesy of Prof. W. Brunner, University of Zurich, Switzerland]

| May, 1930 | Relative numbers | May, 1930 | Relative numbers | May, 1930 | Relative numbers |
|-----------|------------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|------------------|
| 1 | 52 | 11 | | Mc 22 | 21 |
| 2 | a 52 | 12 | | 25 | b 33 |
| 3 | 50 | 13 | | 23 | d 45? |
| 4 | 41 | 14 | | 24 | 67 |
| 5 | Ec 30 | 15 | | 32 | 25 |
| 6 | 37 | 16 | | d 41 | 26 |
| 7 | b 25 | 17 | | 35 | 27 |
| 8 | 26 | 18 | | 25 | d 38 |
| 9 | 23 | 19 | | 31 | a 52 |
| 10 | 19 | 20 | | 39 | 30 |
| | | | | 31 | 35 |

Mean, 29 days = 37.9.

¹ Dependent alone on observations at Zurich and its station at Arosa.

a=Passage of an average-sized group through the central meridian.

b=Passage of a large group through the central meridian.

c>New formation of a large or average-sized center of activity: E, on the eastern part of the sun's disk; W, on the western part; M, in the central zone.

d=Entrance of large or average-sized center of activity on the east limb.

AEROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS

By RICHMOND T. ZOCH

The free-air temperatures were above normal at Due West and Royal Center and in the upper levels at Ellendale. At Broken Arrow and Groesbeck and in the lower levels at Ellendale they were below normal. In all cases the departures were small.

The free-air relative humidities were above normal in the lower levels at all of the stations and were below normal in the upper levels.

The free-air vapor pressures were below normal at Broken Arrow but were mostly above normal at the other aerological stations.

In the lower levels the resultant winds were northwesterly on the Pacific coast and southerly in the eastern part of the country. The resultant winds changed to westerly at the 2,000-meter level and remained westerly above this level.

Airplane observations made at Hampton Roads, Va., have been included in Table 2.

TABLE 1.—Free-air temperatures, relative humidities, and vapor pressures during May, 1930

TEMPERATURE (° C.)

| Altitude (meters) m. s. l. | Broken Arrow, Okla. (233 meters) | | Due West, S. C. (217 meters) | | Ellendale, N. Dak. (444 meters) | | Groesbeck, Tex. (141 meters) | | Royal Center, Ind. (225 meters) | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|--|
| | Mean | De- par- ture from nor- mal | Mean | De- par- ture from nor- mal | Mean | De- par- ture from nor- mal | Mean | De- par- ture from nor- mal | Mean | De- par- ture from nor- mal |
| Surface | 18.6 | -1.1 | 21.6 | +1.1 | 11.6 | -1.5 | 20.4 | -2.1 | 16.5 | +0.4 |
| 500 | 17.6 | -0.2 | 19.2 | +1.3 | 11.1 | -1.8 | 19.1 | -0.7 | 14.6 | +1.2 |
| 1,000 | 15.1 | -0.5 | 16.4 | +1.5 | 8.0 | -1.5 | 16.5 | -0.9 | 11.6 | +1.4 |
| 1,500 | 12.5 | -0.9 | 13.4 | +1.5 | 6.2 | -0.4 | 14.8 | -0.8 | 8.6 | +1.2 |
| 2,000 | 10.3 | -0.5 | 9.9 | +0.9 | 4.5 | +0.9 | 12.5 | -0.9 | 5.7 | +0.7 |
| 2,500 | 7.9 | -0.1 | 6.7 | +0.5 | 2.2 | +1.5 | 9.5 | -1.2 | 3.0 | +0.4 |
| 3,000 | 5.4 | +0.5 | 3.7 | +0.5 | -0.7 | +1.4 | 5.7 | -2.0 | 0.7 | +0.9 |
| 4,000 | -1.8 | -0.5 | -2.5 | +0.5 | -7.5 | +0.5 | - | - | -5.0 | +1.3 |
| 5,000 | | | -8.4 | +1.4 | -13.5 | +0.6 | | | -11.8 | +0.3 |

RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|----|-----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|----|----|
| Surface | 76 | +6 | 66 | +2 | 66 | +6 | 86 | +14 | 70 | +6 |
| 500 | 70 | +1 | 66 | +1 | 66 | +6 | 73 | +5 | 69 | +5 |
| 1,000 | 68 | +1 | 65 | 0 | 66 | +7 | 76 | +7 | 69 | +6 |
| 1,500 | 60 | -2 | 63 | -2 | 62 | +2 | 65 | +7 | 68 | +7 |
| 2,000 | 47 | -12 | 62 | -1 | 55 | -5 | 52 | +3 | 63 | +6 |
| 2,500 | 41 | -15 | 59 | -1 | 55 | -4 | 44 | -1 | 56 | +5 |
| 3,000 | 36 | -18 | 55 | -2 | 55 | -2 | 50 | +5 | 49 | +2 |
| 4,000 | 26 | -29 | 51 | -3 | 52 | -1 | - | - | 44 | -2 |
| 5,000 | | | 49 | -3 | 46 | -5 | | | 44 | -2 |

TABLE 1.—Free-air temperatures, relative humidities, and vapor pressures during May, 1930—Continued

| VAPOR PRESSURE (mb) | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Altitude (meters) m. s. l. | Broken Arrow, Okla. (233 meters) | | Due West, S. C. (217 meters) | | Ellendale, N. Dak. (444 meters) | | Groesbeck, Tex. (141 meters) | | Royal Center, Ind. (225 meters) | |
| | Mean | Departure from normal | Mean | Departure from normal | Mean | Departure from normal | Mean | Departure from normal | Mean | Departure from normal |
| Surface | 16.42 | -0.01 | 16.98 | +1.48 | 9.06 | -0.02 | 20.89 | +1.23 | 13.46 | +1.58 |
| 500 | 14.33 | -0.05 | 14.71 | +1.21 | 8.84 | +0.01 | 17.20 | +0.09 | 11.99 | +1.88 |
| 1,000 | 11.85 | +0.02 | 12.44 | +1.19 | 7.09 | +0.04 | 14.23 | +0.47 | 9.95 | +1.74 |
| 1,500 | 8.91 | -0.41 | 9.74 | +0.47 | 5.92 | +0.03 | 10.86 | +0.76 | 7.89 | +1.31 |
| 2,000 | 5.95 | -1.46 | 7.69 | +0.33 | 4.80 | +0.03 | 7.46 | +0.14 | 5.90 | +0.79 |
| 2,500 | 4.30 | -1.47 | 5.80 | +0.01 | 4.19 | +0.44 | 5.23 | -0.49 | 4.11 | +0.35 |
| 3,000 | 3.29 | -1.29 | 4.53 | +0.04 | 3.57 | +0.66 | 5.16 | +0.43 | 2.88 | +0.18 |
| 4,000 | 1.07 | -2.00 | 3.45 | +0.45 | 2.20 | +0.55 | — | — | 1.71 | +0.19 |
| 5,000 | — | — | 3.19 | +1.16 | 1.56 | +0.63 | — | — | 1.06 | +0.28 |

TABLE 2.—Free-air data obtained at naval air stations during May, 1930

| Altitude (meters) m. s. l. | Temperature (° C.) | | | | | Relative Humidity (%) | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| | Hampton Roads, Va. | Pensacola, Fla. | San Diego, Calif. | Seattle, Wash. | Washington, D. C. | Hampton Roads, Va. | Pensacola, Fla. | San Diego, Calif. | Seattle, Wash. | Washington, D. C. |
| Surface | 20.1 | 22.4 | 18.8 | 13.3 | 20.3 | 64 | 88 | 65 | 68 | 59 |
| 500 | 18.0 | 21.2 | 14.7 | 9.6 | 17.5 | 56 | 74 | 72 | 73 | 55 |
| 1,000 | 15.4 | 18.9 | 13.6 | 6.4 | 14.9 | 53 | 66 | 62 | 71 | 54 |
| 2,000 | 9.1 | 13.3 | 10.3 | 1.1 | 9.0 | 54 | 58 | 39 | 68 | 56 |
| 3,000 | 2.5 | 8.3 | 4.9 | -4.6 | 3.4 | 58 | 38 | 33 | 54 | 49 |
| 4,000 | -3.2 | — | — | -11.1 | 0.9 | 59 | — | — | 62 | 34 |
| 5,000 | — | — | — | -17.1 | — | — | — | — | 56 | — |

TABLE 3.—Free-air resultant winds (meters per second) based on pilot balloon observations made near 7 a. m. (E. S. T.) during May, 1930

| Altitude (meters) m. s. l. | Broken Arrow, Okla. (233 meters) | | Burlington, Vt. (132 meters) | | Cheyenne, Wyo. (1,868 meters) | | Due West, S. C. (217 meters) | | Ellendale, N. Dak. (444 meters) | | Groesbeck, Tex. (141 meters) | | Havre, Mont. (762 meters) | | Jacksonville, Fla. (65 meters) | | Key West, Fla. (11 meters) | | Los Angeles, Calif. (40 meters) | |
|----------------------------------|--|----------|------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------------|----------|------------------------------------|----------|---------------------------------------|----------|------------------------------------|----------|------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|----------|----------------------------------|----------|---------------------------------------|----------|
| | Direction | Velocity | Direction | Velocity | Direction | Velocity | Direction | Velocity | Direction | Velocity | Direction | Velocity | Direction | Velocity | Direction | Velocity | Direction | Velocity | Direction | Velocity |
| Surface | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° |
| 500 | S 19 E | 2.1 | S 21 W | 1.8 | N 88 W | 2.2 | N 9 E | 0.3 | N 43 W | 1.5 | S 35 E | 1.6 | N 84 E | 0.3 | S 63 E | 2.3 | N 63 W | 1.1 | S 55 E | 5.2 |
| 1,000 | S 2 W | 5.6 | S 68 W | 3.2 | S 78 W | 2.0 | S 82 W | 3.3 | S 60 W | 1.8 | S 16 E | 4.8 | S 65 W | 1.3 | S 42 E | 4.4 | S 75 E | 1.7 | S 71 E | 0.9 |
| 1,500 | S 27 W | 7.0 | N 76 W | 6.0 | S 88 W | 3.3 | S 73 W | 4.0 | S 82 W | 3.7 | S 1 W | 5.0 | S 77 W | 4.1 | S 45 E | 2.5 | N 59 W | 1.7 | S 70 W | 2.5 |
| 2,000 | S 59 W | 5.1 | N 59 W | 9.8 | S 89 W | 3.6 | S 83 W | 4.2 | S 81 W | 5.4 | N 72 W | 5.1 | N 66 W | 3.6 | S 24 E | 1.4 | N 88 W | 2.9 | S 53 E | 1.2 |
| 2,500 | S 63 W | 7.1 | N 59 W | 10.7 | N 88 W | 6.6 | N 85 W | 4.6 | S 80 W | 5.3 | N 66 W | 5.2 | N 80 W | 5.9 | S 61 E | 1.1 | N 89 W | 3.8 | N 53 W | 1.1 |
| 3,000 | S 80 W | 6.0 | N 55 W | 10.8 | N 84 W | 7.7 | N 86 W | 5.6 | S 87 W | 5.6 | N 19 E | 1.1 | S 83 E | 0.8 | S 86 W | 8.7 | N 53 W | 8.8 | N 70 W | 3.1 |
| 4,000 | S 80 W | 5.5 | N 38 W | 12.8 | S 82 W | 8.7 | N 79 W | 7.5 | N 83 W | 7.7 | S 29 E | 0.5 | N 61 W | 8.6 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5,000 | N 62 W | 6.4 | — | — | S 78 W | 7.2 | N 75 W | 8.1 | N 84 W | 8.9 | S 30 E | 3.2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

| Altitude (meters) m. s. l. | Medford, Oreg. (446 meters) | | Memphis, Tenn. (145 meters) | | New Orleans, La. (25 meters) | | Omaha, Nebr. (313 meters) | | Royal Center, Ind. (225 meters) | | Salt Lake City, Utah (1,280 meters) | | San Francisco, Calif. (60 meters) | | Sault Ste. Marie, Mich. (198 meters) | | Seattle, Wash. (14 meters) | | Washington, D. C. (5 meters) | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------------|----------|------------------------------------|----------|------------------------------|----------|---------------------------------------|----------|---|----------|---|----------|--|----------|-------------------------------|----------|------------------------------------|----------|
| | Direction | Velocity | Direction | Velocity | Direction | Velocity | Direction | Velocity | Direction | Velocity | Direction | Velocity | Direction | Velocity | Direction | Velocity | Direction | Velocity | Direction | Velocity |
| Surface | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° |
| 500 | N 72 W | 0.5 | S 56 E | 1.1 | N 75 W | 1.1 | S 55 E | 1.0 | S 7 W | 1.6 | S 30 E | 3.2 | S 80 W | 2.7 | S 85 E | 0.3 | S 41 E | 0.7 | N 68 W | 1.1 |
| 1,000 | N 84 W | 1.1 | S 50 W | 2.5 | S 58 E | 4.1 | S 21 W | 2.3 | S 51 W | 5.9 | S 45 W | 5.9 | S 74 W | 3.5 | S 5 E | 1.2 | S 9 W | 2.6 | N 63 W | 5.5 |
| 1,500 | N 53 W | 1.8 | S 64 W | 4.6 | S 37 E | 4.7 | S 50 W | 4.8 | S 70 W | 7.9 | N 32 W | 5.9 | S 87 W | 3.5 | S 20 W | 2.9 | N 57 W | 5.6 | N 67 W | 7.4 |
| 2,000 | N 46 W | 0.5 | S 72 W | 5.5 | S 20 E | 4.4 | S 71 W | 4.6 | S 71 W | 8.4 | S 15 E | 5.4 | N 45 W | 5.9 | N 74 W | 5.4 | N 44 W | 0.5 | N 56 W | 7.4 |
| 2,500 | S 61 W | 1.1 | S 83 W | 5.4 | S 10 W | 4.0 | N 85 W | 6.3 | S 72 W | 8.2 | S 1 W | 4.1 | N 52 W | 5.0 | N 70 W | 5.5 | N 2 W | 1.4 | N 89 W | 8.1 |
| 3,000 | S 43 W | 3.3 | S 64 W | 5.1 | S 54 W | 2.3 | N 84 W | 7.8 | S 88 W | 9.3 | S 19 W | 4.2 | N 58 W | 7.2 | N 70 W | 6.5 | N 51 W | 2.3 | N 81 W | 9.3 |
| 4,000 | S 67 W | 2.7 | S 63 W | 4.6 | S 74 W | 3.5 | N 86 W | 9.8 | N 85 W | 10.3 | S 32 W | 4.6 | N 69 W | 6.0 | S 13 W | 4.4 | N 86 W | 11.3 | — | — |
| 5,000 | N 32 W | 4.5 | S 63 W | 4.6 | N 84 W | 5.9 | N 83 W | 10.3 | N 69 W | 10.7 | S 67 W | 5.1 | N 53 W | 9.0 | — | — | — | — | — | — |

| | | | | | |
|---|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Mean altitudes (meters), m. s. l., reached during month | 2,518 | 3,304 | 3,181 | 2,096 | 3,388 |
| Maximum altitude (meters), m. s. l., reached and date | 14,126 | 5,789 | 6,044 | 3,378 | 5,778 |
| Number of flights made | 31 | 28 | 35 | 30 | 31 |
| Number of days on which flights were made | 30 | 28 | 30 | 28 | 31 |

* 3d. * 31st. * 10th. * 9th. * 30th.

In addition to the above there were approximately 125 pilot balloon observations made daily at 53 weather bureau stations in the United States.